NPIC/R-5158/64

December 1964

TCS-11048/64

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PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION REPORT

HEN HOUSE ANTENNA RADAR SITE 1 ANTIMISSILE TEST CENTER SARY-SHAGAN, USSR





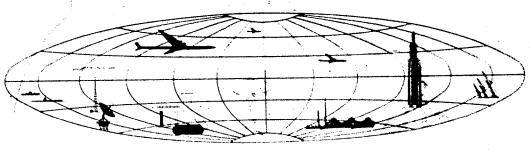
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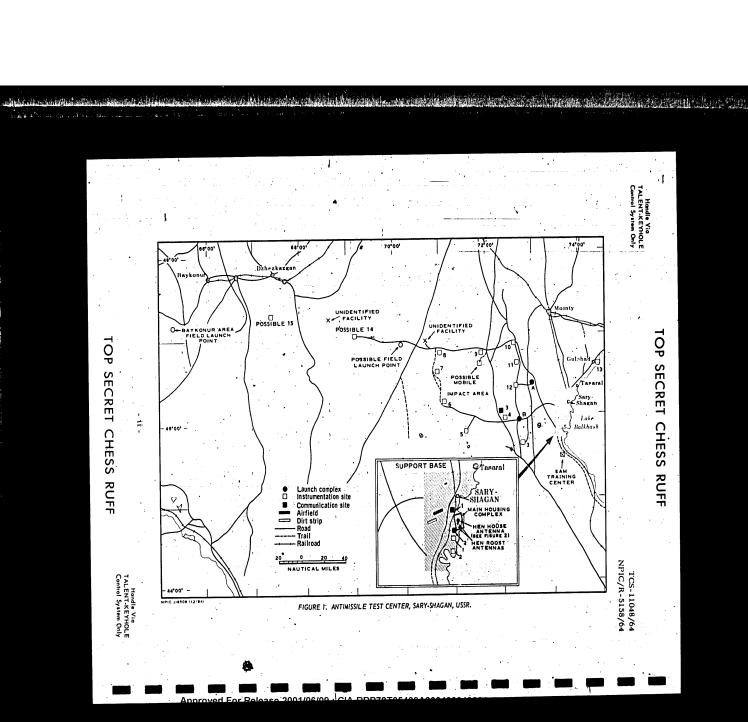
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Handle Via
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25X1D

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25X1D

25X1D

INTRODUCTION

This report is in response to NSA requirement P0432/R55-64 and CIA requirement C-RR4-81,565 requesting a detailed report on the HEN HOUSE antenna and associated facilities at Radar Site 1 (45-59N 73-39E) at Sary-Shagan Antimissile Test Center (Figures 1 and 2), with information on construction chronology since Since TALENT photography of small-scale KEYHOLE missions of fair to very good photography, mostly stereoscopic, have covered the site,

although interpretation is limited by the small scale. The original TALENT photography of is the only large-scale photography available. The original mensural data on the HEN HOUSE antenna furnished in PIC/JR-1010/61, 1/2 have been carefully reviewed and the results, including certain significant changes, can be found in Figure 7. Vertical dimensions given in this report can be considered accurate to plus/minus 10 feet, horizontal dimensions to plus/minus 5 feet.

SUPPORT AREA

The support area for Radar Site 1 in consisted of approximately 20 buildings, some temporary and some permanent, including a batch plant and a steam plant. By most of the temporary buildings, the batch plant, and crates observed at the site in had been removed. The majority of the permanent support buildings had been constructed by this time. Two additional major support buildings appeared between and one from

One major building was removed between proximately 27 permanent-type buildings of various sizes and configurations now are contained in the support area. The tabulation in annotations for Figure 3 (Table 1) provides pertinent details on support facilities.

25X1D

25X1D

25X1D

25X1D

25X1D

is shown in Figure 4. The construction chronology of support facilities and utility lines is shown

UTILITIES

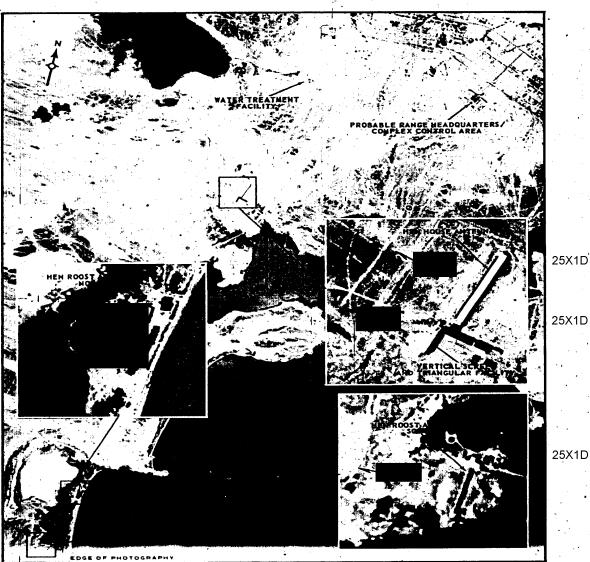
in Figure 5.

The following utility lines were present at Radar Site 1 in a water intake line and an effluent line extending directly from the site to Lake Balkhash, a possible water line extending from the site to the Water Treatment Facility near the Main Housing Complex, a conduit extending from the site to the Probable Range Headquarters/Complex Control Area, and a powerline paralleling the access road and extending from the Main Power Substation

and continuing south to the HEN ROOST antennas. At the same time an open ditch was under excavation along the eastern site boundary. This ditch was extended further toward the north by and was subsequently buried, 25X1D terminating at a liquid disposal area. This disposal area increased in size as observed on subsequent missions. Between a number of long new conduits 25X1D were constructed to the site as depicted on

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25X1D

25X1D

25X1D -

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TOP SECRET CHESS RUFF

FIGURE 2. HEN HOUSE AND HEN ROOST ANTENNAS,

25X1D

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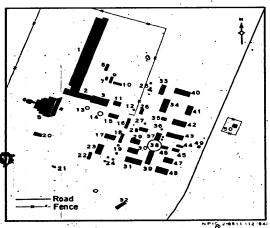


FIGURE 3. RADAR SITE 1.

Figure 5. Numerous short ground scars and conduits have appeared from time to time in the support and operational areas, only some of which are shown on Figure 5 because of space limitations.

Fence realignment has taken place in the southwestern corner of the site to accommodate the recently constructed triangular facility and the vertical screen. Two fence segments observed in just west of the antenna structure have been removed. The small-scale photography currently available could preclude distinguishing between fencelines and utility lines.

TABLE 1. Key to Annotations on Figure 3

	•			
Item No	Description	Dimensions (ft. approx)	Remarks	
1	Original HEN HOUSE structure		See Figures 6 and 7.	•
5	Original control bldg		See Figures 6 and 7,	
3	Control bldg extension		See Figures 6 and 7.	
4	Vertical screen		See Figures 6 and 8.	
. 5	Triangular facility		See Figures 6 and 8.	
6	Bldg at apex of triangular facility		See Figures 6 and 8.	
. 7	Bldg	20 🔨 20		٠.
8 9	Bldg	100 x 55	Present in	25X1D
	Bldg	55 long	Present in	
10	Bldg	110 long	Present in	25X1D
11	Bldg	85 x 35 x 20 high	Flat roof. U/c in probably completed by	25X1D
12.	Probable bunker	·	Identifiable as a bunker on TALENT photography	. 25/10
	•		Configuration details not discernible on cur-	
	• •		rent small-scale photography.	
- 13	Probable buried tank		Circular excavation observed at site on TAL-	25X1D
	•		ENT photography. Served by buried conduit.	
14	Possible buried tank	, 	First observed as circular ground scar between	25X1D
e e			appeared earth covered by	25V4D
	******		Served by buried conduit.	25X1D
15	Bldg	85 x 65 x 15 high	Probable gable roof. U.c in appeared complete by	25X1D
16	Bldg	110 x 25	Gable roof. Present in dismantled be-	25X1D
10	bidg · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	110 1 20	(ween	
17	Bldg	130 x 45 x 10 high	Gable roof.	25X1D
16	Bldg	110 x 25 x 15 high	Gable roof.	25X1D .
19	2 bldgs	Each 20 x 20	ı	20X ID .
20	Bldg	55 x 35		* *

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TABLE 1 (Continued)

Item No	Description	Dimensions (ft, approx)	Remarks	- -
-21,	. Unidentified facility, possibly a		U c between Trail served.	25X1D
2-2	bunker Hardstand or very low shed-type bldg	75 × 40		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
23	Bldg	110 × 65 × 20 high	Probable gable roof.	25X1D
25 24	Several very small u i structures. Three small u Estructures	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Appeared between One present in two appeared between	25X1D
26 27	Bldg Possible buried tank	35 × 25	Gable roof. Identifiable on TALENT photography; details not apparent on current photography.	25X1D
28 29	Bldg Bldg	35 × 25 50 × 30 × 10 high 50 × 25 × 15 high	Gable roof. Gable roof.	
30 31 32	Bldg Bldg Bldg	130 × 55 × 25 high 130 × 35	Present in	25X1D
33 34 35	Barracks-type bldg Bldg Bldg	110 × 45 × 15 high 155 × 40 × 25 high 25 × 25	Gable roof.	· .
36	Possible buried tank		Identifiable on TALENT photography; details , not discernible on current photography.	25X1D
37 35	Steam plant Apron for coal supply	.	One tall stack in two stacks visible in	25X1D
39	Bldg	140 × 35 × 10 high	Gable roof. Constructed between and	25X1D
40 41	Bldg Bldg	160 x 45 100 x 25 x 10 high	Flat roof.	25X1D
42	Administration barracks-type bldg	135 × 30 × 10 high	Gable roof.	
43	Administration barracks-type bldg	155 × 55 × 20 hìgh	Hip roof.	
44 43 46	Bldg Bldg Bldg	30 \ 30 30 \ 30 50 \ 30	المناجع والمناجع والمناجع والمناجع والمناجع والمناجع	. '.
47 45	Barracks-type bldg Barracks-type bldg	$110 \times 60 \times 15 \text{ high}$ $125 \times 55 \times 25 \text{ high}$	Hip roof. Hip roof.	
49 50	Bldg Bldg	20 × 20 20 × 20	Possible mast identified on TALENT photography. Fenced.	

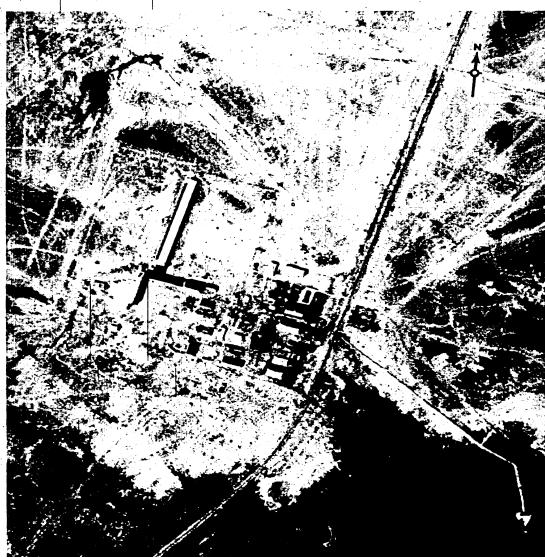
HEN HOUSE ANTENNA

The HEN HOUSE antenna structure (Figures resulted in certain significant mensural changes, 25X1D 6 and 7), first observed in as depicted in Figure 7. The overall width of does not the antenna structure including the shed is appear to have changed significantly through 25X1D with the width from the rear wall to the 25X1D The structure measures 915 25X1D feet in length. Intensive review of the largeridgeline 55 feet and from the ridgeline to the 25X1D front shed wall The height of the strucscale TALENT photography of 25X1D

TALENT-KEYHOLE Control System Only TCS-11048/64 NPIC/R-5158/64 25X1D ture at the ridgeline is The length of off the vertical. The antenna face appeared the roof slope on the face side of the antenna light-toned on photography as well as 25X1D 25X1D from ridgeline to shed is 40 feet and it is on subsequent available photography when the 25X1Đ degrees off the vertical; the shed roof length face was discernible until At that 25X1D and the vertical shed wall 25X1D time approximately 190 feet along the northern 25X1D The rear roof slope is long and it is end of the antenna face appeared dark. One year off the vertical; the vertical rear coverage, and on subsequent 25X1D 25X1D high. Roof slope angles can missions the entire antenna face appeared black. 25X1D considered accurate to plus/minus 10 degree the most 25X1D 25X1D recent coverage included in this report, the Between numerous crates were removed from the viantenna face was not discernible. cinity of the antenna structure, and an unidenti-The orientation of the perpendicular bified object casting a heavy shadow at the middle sector of the antenna is computed at 25X1D 25X1D of the antenna structure in 25X1D been removed. The antenna face is housed in an area ap-Development of the HENHOUSE antenna and 25X1D proximately other components of the operations area is west side of the structure and consists of at depicted in Figures 9 through 11. least 40 panels. The antenna face is 25X1D CONTROL BUILDING The original control building (Figures 6 and activity on the roof. This addition is higher and 25X1D 7) observed in measured approxiwider than the original building, measures 100 25X1D mately high. It is positioned by 75 and is 55 feet high. at right angles to the south end of the antenna The area to the west of the control building, structure and is connected to it by a building 85 which was being bulldozed in appears 25X1D 25X1D feet long by 65 feet wide. By to be a below-grade entrance on subsequent phoextension was being added to the east end of the tography. Probable vehicles were parked there control building. Construction continued in as observed on photography taken during the the extension 25X1D 25X1D appeared complete externally except for possible TRIANGULAR FACILITY AND VERTICAL SCREEN (Figures 6 and 8) positioned to the west at the apex of the triangle. Earth scraping of an unidentified nature was 25X1D observed on photography in the south-Construction activity was in progress at the same west corner of Radar Site 1 just southwest of the time east of the base of the triangular facility. 25X1D control building. By a generally Realignment of the western and southern fencetriangular light-toned facility was under conlines appeared to have taken place to accommostruction at this site with a small low building date the new construction activities.

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25X1D

FIGURE'A. RADAR SITE 1.

25X1D

TOP SECRET CHESS RUFF

TOP SECRET CHESS RUFF Handle Via
TALENT-KEYHOLE Control System Only TCS-11048/64 NPIC/R-5158/64 LIQUID DISPOSAL AREA HEN ROOST Road
Trail/earth scar
Fence
Fence removed
Power line
Conduit
Water line
Building
Building removed
Probable burled tank
Unidentified object 25X1D LAKE BALKHASH FEET (ARPROXIMATE) FIGURE 5. RADAR SITE 25X1D · Handle Via TALENT-KEYHOLE Control System Only TOP SECRET CHESS RUFF

بعات الدسمير من والدين المنافي إنسان أنها في المنطق المنافية المنا

SECRET CHESS RUFF

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continued on the triangular facility and a structure could be identified connecting this facility and the low building at its apex. Construction was observed during this time 125 feet east of the base of the triangular facility (east of the site of a vertical screen to be developed subsequently). Two linear areas we under development (including probable excavation), paralleling the base of the triangular facility. The western strip approximated 40 feet in width, the eastern strip 25 feet in width, with a separation interval of 80 feet. activity was noted for the first time in the area adjacent to the base of the triangular facility. A structure under development, probably to provide the base for the vertical screen to be erected shortly, is light-toned, appears to be on ground level, and measures approximately 200 by 60 feet. It extends from the northern edge of the triangular had reached a facility and by 25X1D point 45 feet from the southern edge of the 25X1D facility. The area of activity observed in falls to the east of this structure and 25X1D appears dark in tone on this coverage. with snow conditions. 25X1D prevailing, construction appeared to have taken along the entire length 25X1D of the site of the future screen and just to the east The triangular facility, the low building at the apex with connecting structure, and the Vertical screen appeared complete or nearly complete externally on small-scale photography of 25X1D The low flat-roofed building at the apex of the triangular facility measures approximately 75 by 45 and is 15 feet high. The triangular facility is stepped or notched, approxi-

mately 245 feet wide at the base, 85 feet wide

at the apex, with a depth of 195 feet. Five

steps are contained in the facility, with depths

of approximately 80, 40, 20, 40 and 15 feet, respectively, from the base to the apex. The surface of the facility appears to be flat and of uniform height from the ground (approximately 10 feet). Although on almost every coverage the facility is highly reflective, appearing very light in tone, its composition cannot be ascertained from available photography. On the surface appears gray. Whether this tone is attributable to sun angle could not be

determined. The gray/light tone noted on apparently was caused by a combination of snow and dust. Connecting the two facilities is a structure of undetermined width, approximately 30 feet long.

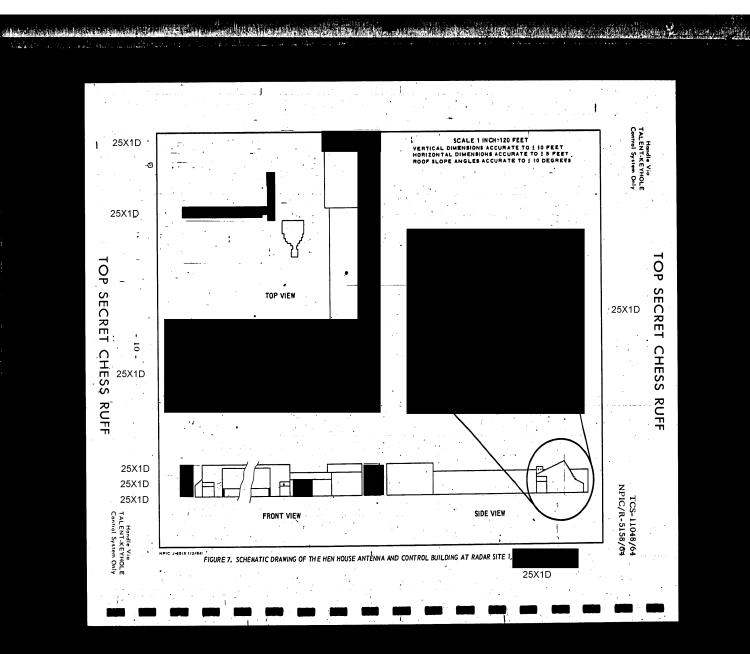
Along the base of the triangular facility from the southwest 25X1Dand approximately corner of the control building a vertical screen approximately 110 feet high has been constructed. Configuration details and mensuration must be considered as approximate since interpretation has been based almost entirely on shadow analysis. The screen is estimated to be at least 245 feet wide (possibly somewhat wider) and appears to abut the triangular facility at its base, with no apparent curvature. The vertical screen and the triangular facility appear to line up with each other at the southern extremity. Dense shadows and indistinct imagery preclude detailed interpretation of the northern extremity of the screen. However, the screen or an appendage to it may possibly extend a short distance beyond the northern terminal point of the triangular facility, as portrayed on Figure 8. Several small unidentified structures, too indistinct for graphic portrayal, are positioned close to and aligned with the northern and southern extremities of the screen. It is an estimated at the top. The 35 feet at the base and vertical screen and triangular facility both parallel the original antenna structure, having as

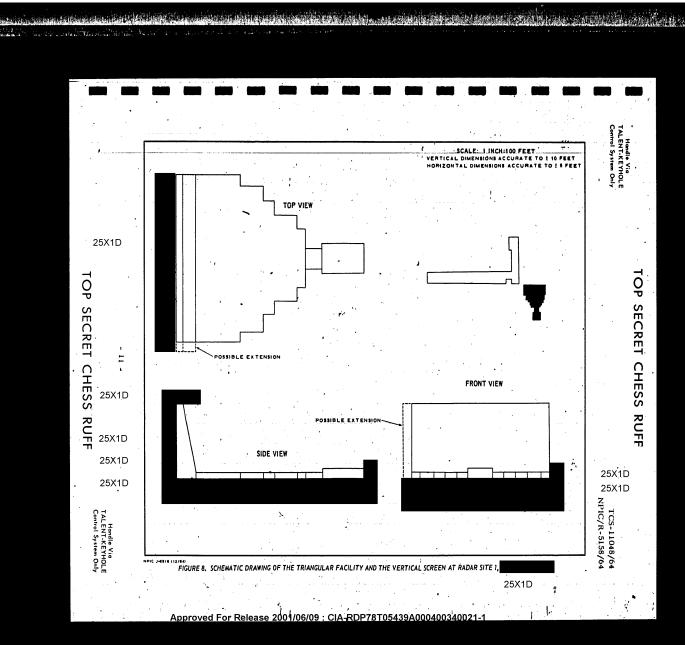
25X1D 25X1D 25X1D-

25X1D

25X1D

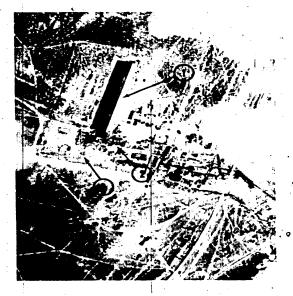
Handle Via
TALENT-KEYHOLE
Control System Only TOP SECRET CHESS RUFF TOP SECRET CHESS RUFF TCS-11048/64 NPIC/R-5158/64 Handle Via
TALENT-KEYHOLE
Control System Only IGURE 6. CONCEPT OF OPERATIONS AREA AT RADAR SITE 1. 25X1D Approved For Release 2001/06/09 : CIA-RDP78T05439A000400340021-1

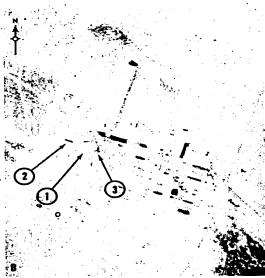




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25X1D

A. In Radar Site 1 consisted of an antenna structure (1) with light-toned panels in the antenna face and a control building (2). Note initial earth scraping (3) to the southwest of the control building.

25X1D

B. By a stepped lighttoned triangular facility (1) with a low building (2) at its apex is under development. Construction activity (3) is noted to the east of the triangular facility.

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C. Work continues on the triangular facility (1) and in the area (2) to the east of it in



FIGURE 9. DEVELOPMENT OF THE OPERATIONS AREA OF RADAR SITE 1 FROM

25X1D

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25X1D

A. On photography work is noted on the probable base (1) for a vertical screen to be erected and on an extension (2) to the control building.

B. The vertical screen (1) at the base of the triangular facility (2) and the extension (3) to the control building appear complete or nearly complete externally on small-scale photography of

25X1D

C. A segment (1) of the HEN HOUSE antenna face approximately 1,900 feet long appears dark in tone on photography of

.



FIGURE 10. DEVELOPMENT OF THE OPERATIONS AREA OF RADAR SITE 1 FROM

25X1D

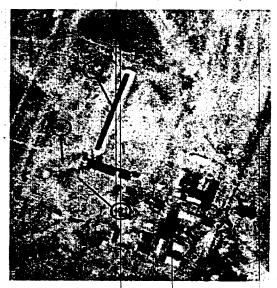
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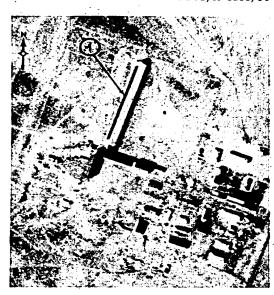
nerge, and consider a like a might have been all and in the familiar as a second

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A. On photography of the entire antenna face (1) appears black. The vertical screen (2) and triangular facility (3) are barely visible.



B. The antenna face (1) remains black on the latest available coverage of

25X1D 25X1D

FIGURE 11. DEVELOPMENT OF THE OPERATIONS AREA OF RADAR SITE 1 FROM

25X1

25X1D

25X1D

25X1D.

well a perpendicular bisector of (referenced to true north and

25X1D 25X1D

The area immediately to the east of the screen is usually in shadow, thus precluding determination of recent activity there. Levelling and grading comprise the only activity observed in visible portions to the east. A small number of light-toned objects, 15 to 20 feet square and approximately 10 feet high, are positioned on either side of the triangular facility. These objects decrease in number and were possibly used in the construction of the facilities.

25X1D

From no significant external changes could be discerned at these facilities on small-scale photography. Several very small unidentified objects appeared on the roof of the building at the apex of the triangular facility. Probable construction materials observed on both sides of the facility in were being removed by

were being removed by and the adjacent areas were being

levelled and cleared. a trail extended from a point close to the control building, proceeded around the triangular facility to the southeast to a small area of unidentified construction activity, possibly a bunker. Construction continued through

25Y1F

25X1D.

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REFERENCES

PHOTOGRAPHY

25X1D

MAPS OR CHARTS

ACIC. USAF Operational Navigation Chart, Sheet ONC-F-6, 1st classified edition, 30 Aug 61, scale 1:1,000,000 (CONFIDENTIAL)

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REFERENCES (Continued)

DOCUMENT

25X1C 25X1C

A. PIC/JR-1010/61, Antimissile Complex, Sary Shagan, USSR, Apr 61 (SECRET/No Foreign Dissem

REQUIREMENTS

NSA. P0432/R55-64

CIA. C-RR4-81,565

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